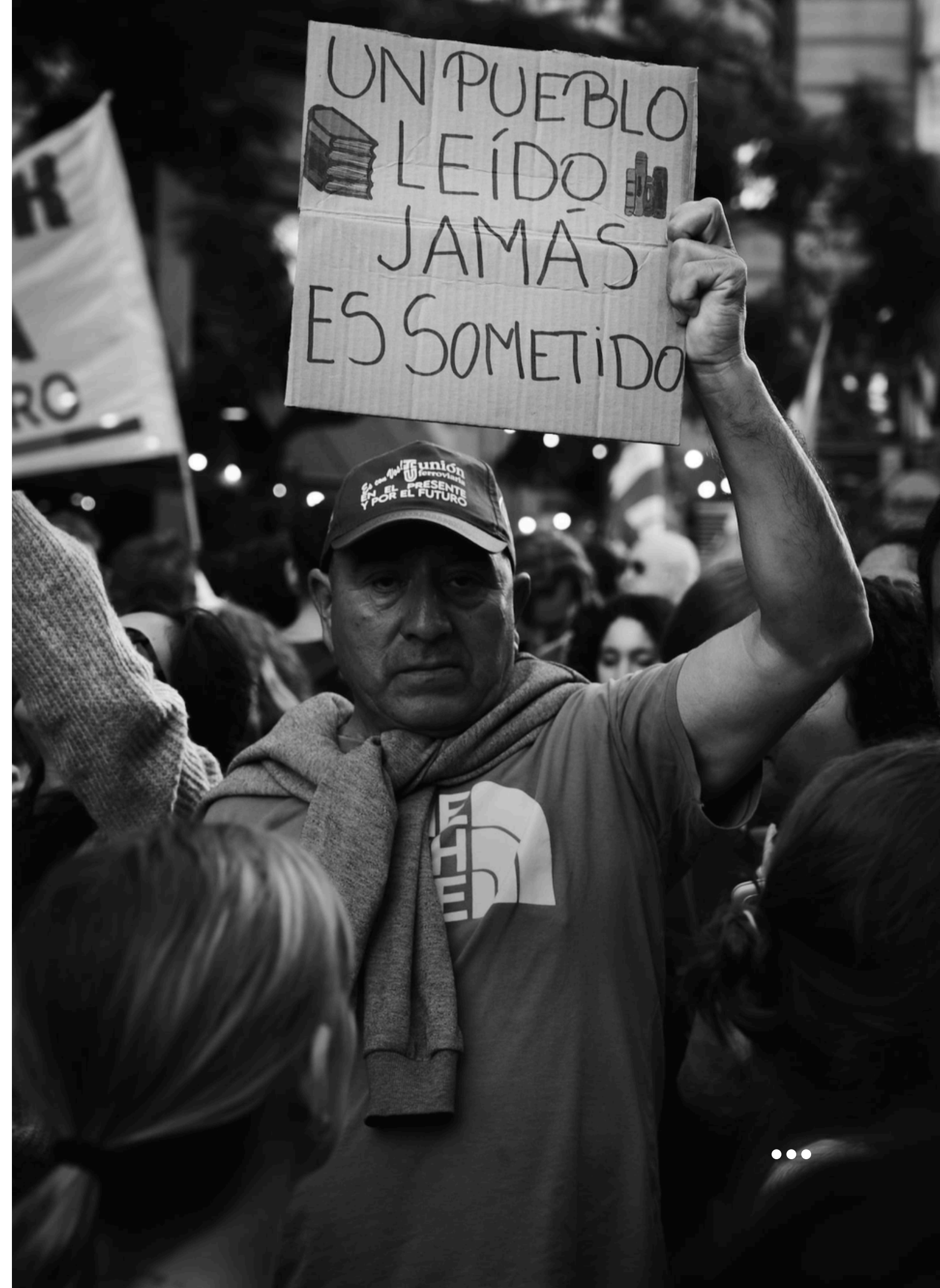


Logos

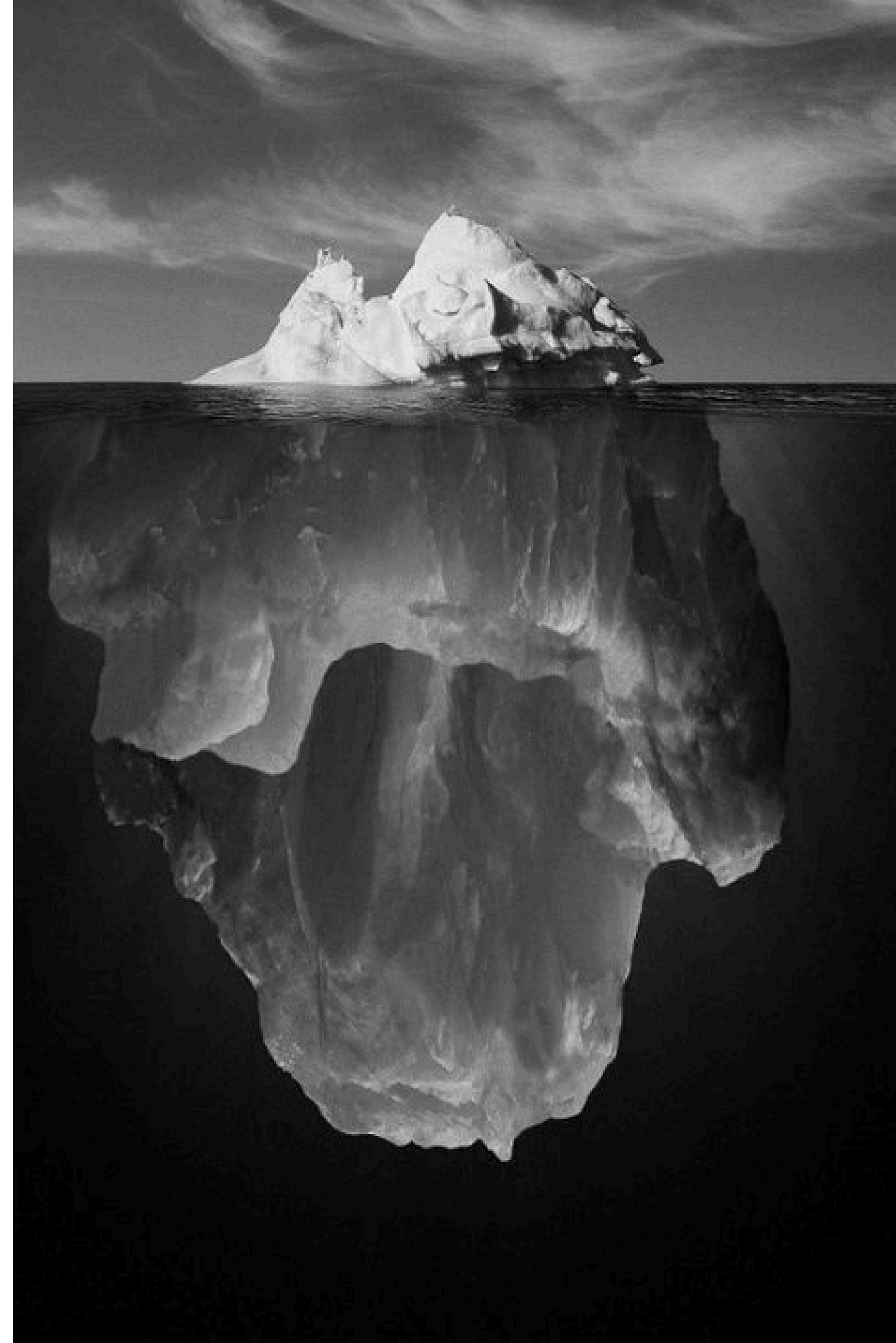
Using AI to Hold Political Power Accountable



How should
we assess
political
arguments?

**Factual
Lies**

**Logical
Fallacies**



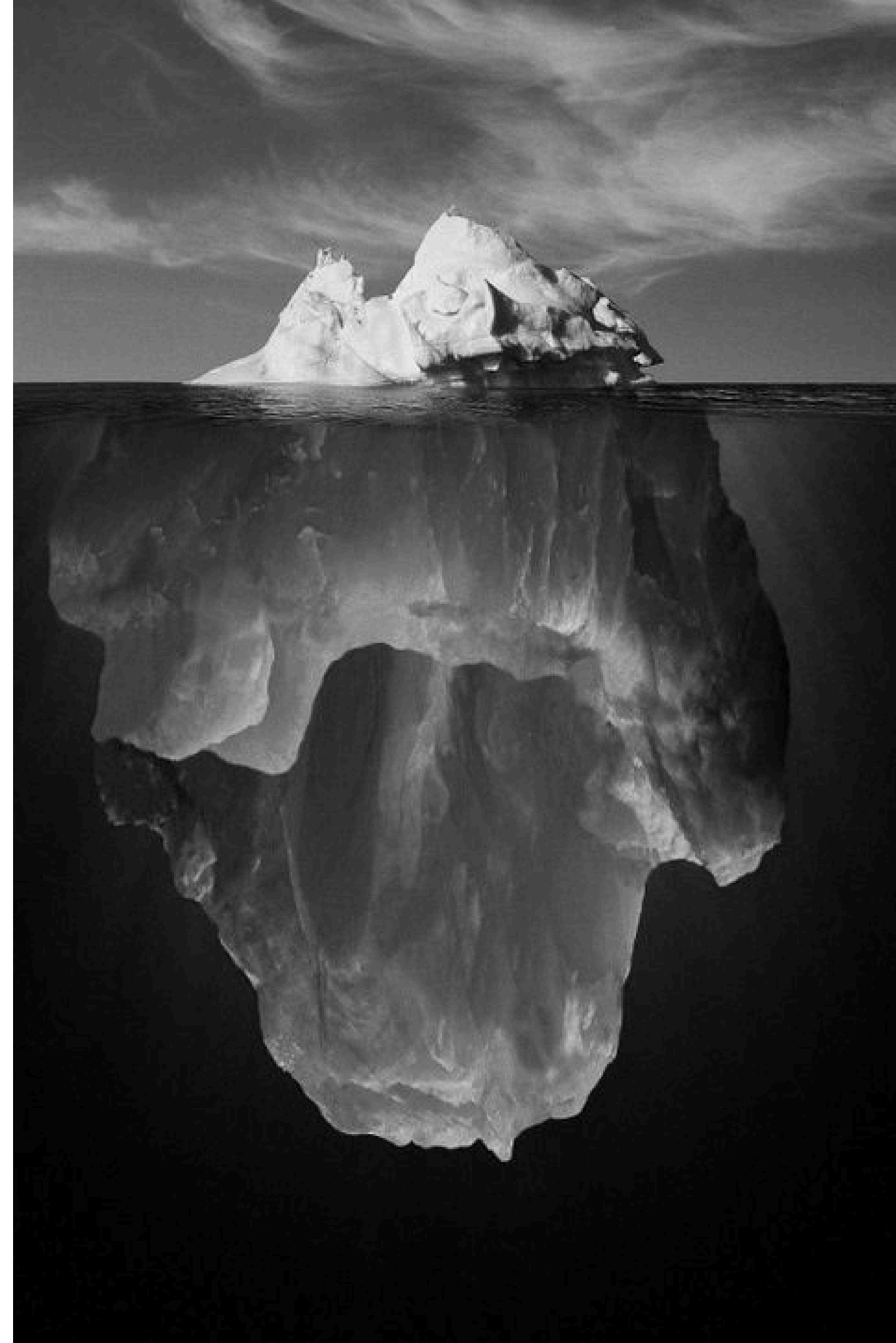
How should we assess political arguments ?

Factual Lies

Milei claims that
90% of media
workers are corrupt

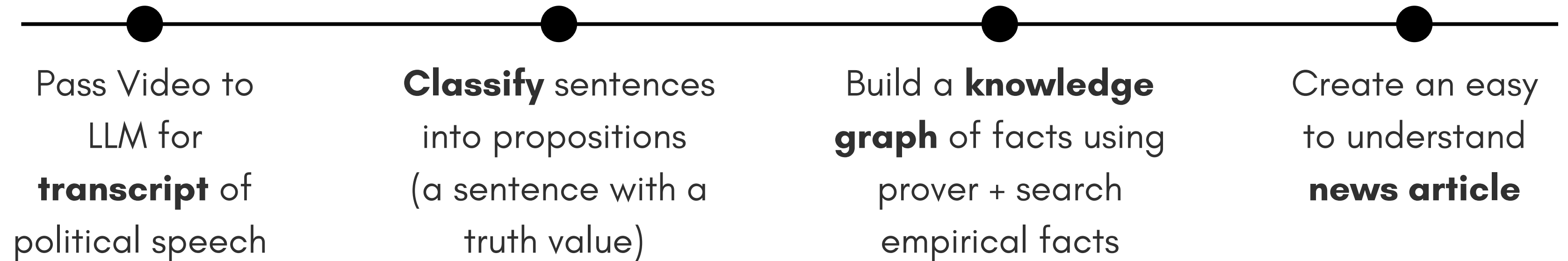
Logical Fallacies

“You’re either with
us or against us!”



How Logos Works

A way to fact check politicians BEYOND surface level



What would
Logos look
like?

Milei spoke to Wall Street. We listened very carefully.

Three bold claims. Three cold facts. And a logical breakdown of every rhetorical maneuver in between.

BY LA NACION FACT-CHECK DESK

FACT-CHECKED



SCROLL TO READ

42

On October 24, 2025 — two days before Argentina's midterm elections — President Javier Milei took the stage before an audience of JP Morgan executives and Argentine business leaders at the National Museum of Decorative Art. For thirty minutes, he spoke about credit, poverty, growth, and his government's "miracle." JP Morgan CEO Jamie Dimon was in the room. So was every financial journalist in the country. And so, in a sense, were we.

The speech was not a campaign event — electoral blackout rules were in force. But it was something more quietly powerful: a president pitching his narrative of transformation directly to international capital, with Argentina's midterm elections looming and the economy's trajectory hanging in the balance. We took three of his central claims and put them to the test.

CLAIM ONE

01

Content

01

"Not a single job was lost in the process."

On the supposed employment miracle of Argentina's economic adjustment.

SPEECH FRAGMENT · JP MORGAN SUMMIT, OCTOBER 24, 2025



PRESIDENT JAVIER MILEI · JP MORGAN SUMMIT, BUENOS AIRES

"The Argentinian economy is already strongly and amazingly recovering — and not a single job was lost in the process. It seems truly like a miracle."

MISLEADING — SELECTIVE USE OF DATA

THE CORE CLAIM

That Argentina's economic shock therapy — including a 30% currency devaluation, mass spending cuts, and deregulation — produced zero job losses. A miraculous painless adjustment.



FACT CHECK

WHAT MILEI CLAIMED

The adjustment worked and zero jobs were lost. Argentina is in full economic recovery — a miracle that proves the libertarian model works without human cost.

WHAT THE DATA SHOWS

According to economists and official data, there are approximately 140,000 fewer jobs in Argentina's private sector as of November 2025, compared to when Milei took office. Industrial activity fell 9.5%, construction collapsed 24%, and public works are down 80% since 2023.

Source: Buenos Aires Times, December 2025 · INDEC · UCA Social Debt Observatory



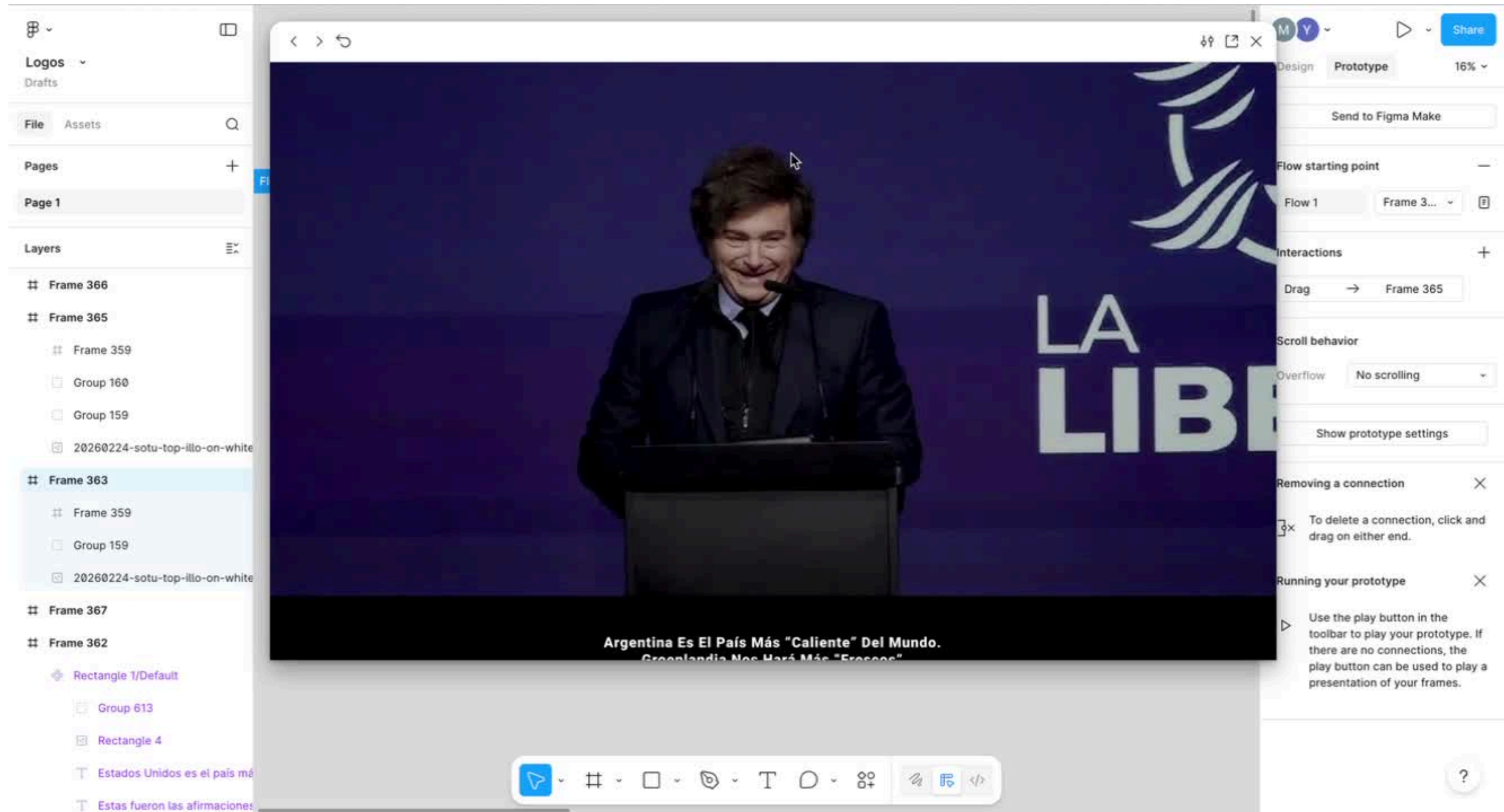
LOGICAL BREAKDOWN

The "Painless Miracle" — Three Layers of Distortion

This claim works through a combination of selective statistics and a false equivalence between macro indicators and lived reality. Let's unpack it layer by layer.

P1	<p>WHAT IS TECHNICALLY TRUE</p> <p>Formal registered employment remained broadly stable as a headline number. Milei's government preserved many public sector positions. Macro growth projections for 2025 were revised upward by several analysts, including JP Morgan itself.</p>
P2	<p>WHAT THE FULL PICTURE SHOWS</p> <p>Private sector employment fell by ~140,000 jobs. Workers who kept jobs saw real wages fall sharply — the purchasing power of the minimum wage dropped from covering 50% to just 26.6% of monthly expenses between 2023 and 2025. Staying employed at a much lower real wage is not the same as "no jobs lost."</p>
F1	<p>FALLACY: CHERRY-PICKING (CONFIRMATION BIAS)</p> <p>Milei selected the one indicator (headline formal employment count) that appeared favorable while ignoring the private sector job loss data, wage erosion, and the 80% collapse in public construction employment. Choosing which data to present — and which to omit — is a form of deception even when each individual number is accurate.</p>
F2	<p>FALLACY: EQUIVOCATION ON "JOB"</p> <p>The word "job" is doing enormous hidden work here. A person who keeps their formal employment contract but whose real wages have halved — who can no longer afford rent after deregulation, or meat, or private healthcare — has technically not "lost a job." But to present that as "no human cost" to the adjustment is a manipulation of language that obscures the real experience of millions.</p>

integration at la nacion



Why this?

- people already read the news!
- interactive to maintain and increase viewer retention
- introducing formal logic in an understandable way, informing readers of what can and cannot be true simultaneously

How do
journalist use
Logos?

Journalist Side #1 - Transcript

Logos — AI Logic & Fact-Checker for Milei Speeches

Orchestrator → Parallel Workers → Formalizer → Aggregator

Input mode

Paste text manually Load from CSV

Paste a Milei speech segment:

Quisiera agradecer al equipo local de JP Morgan por realizar este encuentro y a todos los empresarios y referentes argentinos que se encuentran aquí presentes por promover las inversiones y las relaciones empresariales en nuestro país. Argentina se encuentra en un proceso de regreso al mundo. Luego de una larga noche de aislacionismo y empobrecimiento, este camino es árduo y por eso mismo quiero agradecer también el apoyo del gobierno de los Estados Unidos.

 Run Logos

① Orchestrator — Identifying Claims & Argument Structure

> View orchestrator prompt

> Orchestrator response (JSON)

Identified 4 logical building blocks.

Journalist Side #2 - Splitting Claims

② Workers — Parallel Fact-Checking

Claim 1

Argentina se encuentra en un proceso de regreso al mundo.

Role: *conclusion* | Domain: *politics*

> View worker prompt

Fact-check analysis

Verdict: MISLEADING

Analysis: The claim that "Argentina is re-engaging with the global community" is partially true but lacks comprehensive context. In recent years, Argentina has made efforts to re-integrate into the global economy, particularly after the election of President Alberto Fernández in 2019. The country has sought to renegotiate its debt with the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and has been involved in discussions to restructure its external debt, which are steps towards re-engagement. Additionally, Argentina has been participating in international forums and has expressed interest in strengthening trade relations, as evidenced by its involvement in the Mercosur trade bloc and discussions with the European Union.

However, despite these efforts, Argentina continues to face significant economic challenges that hinder full re-engagement. The country has been grappling with high inflation rates, which reached over 50% in 2021 and continued to be a major issue in subsequent years. The Argentine peso has also experienced significant depreciation, affecting the country's ability to stabilize its economy and attract foreign investment. Furthermore, political instability and policy uncertainty have made it difficult for Argentina to fully regain the confidence of the international community. These factors suggest that while there are efforts to re-engage, the process is fraught with challenges and is not as straightforward as the claim implies.

Omitted context: Milei's claim omits the significant economic and political challenges that Argentina faces, which complicate its re-engagement with the global community. The high

Claim 2

Luego de una larga noche de aislacionismo y empobrecimiento, este camino es árduo.

Role: *premise* | Domain: *politics*

> View worker prompt

Fact-check analysis

Verdict: MISLEADING

Analysis: The claim that Argentina has experienced a "long night of isolationism and impoverishment" is partially accurate but lacks nuance. Argentina has faced significant economic challenges over the past decades, including high inflation, debt crises, and periods of recession. For instance, according to the International Monetary Fund (IMF), Argentina's GDP contracted by 2.1% in 2019 and 9.9% in 2020, reflecting economic difficulties exacerbated by the COVID-19 pandemic. Inflation has also been a persistent issue, with rates often exceeding 40% annually, as reported by the National Institute of Statistics and Censuses (INDEC).

However, the characterization of "isolationism" is more complex. While Argentina has had periods of protectionist policies, it has also engaged in international trade and maintained relationships with global financial institutions. For example, Argentina is a member of the G20 and has been involved in trade agreements with Mercosur and other international partners. The notion of isolationism may refer to specific policies or political rhetoric but does not fully capture Argentina's ongoing international engagements.

Omitted context: The claim omits the fact that Argentina has been actively involved in international trade and diplomacy, despite its economic challenges. It also overlooks the role of external factors, such as global economic conditions and commodity price fluctuations, which have impacted Argentina's economy. Additionally, the claim does not acknowledge the efforts made by previous administrations to stabilize the economy and engage with international partners.

Claim 3

Quisiera agradecer al equipo local de JP Morgan por realizar este encuentro y a todos los empresarios y referentes argentinos que se encuentran aquí presentes por promover las inversiones y las relaciones empresariales en nuestro país.

Role: *supporting_evidence* | Domain: *economy*

> View worker prompt

Fact-check analysis

Verdict: MISLEADING

Analysis: The claim that the presence of JP Morgan and Argentine business leaders at an event signifies Argentina's re-engagement with the world through business and investment activities is somewhat misleading. While the presence of international financial institutions like JP Morgan and local business leaders at such events can indicate interest in fostering economic relationships, it does not necessarily reflect a broader trend of re-engagement or increased investment. As of 2023, Argentina has faced significant economic challenges, including high inflation rates, a volatile currency, and a substantial national debt, which have deterred foreign investment. According to the Central Bank of Argentina, foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows have been inconsistent, with periods of decline due to economic instability and policy uncertainty. While there may be isolated efforts to promote investment, these do not necessarily translate into a comprehensive or successful re-engagement with the global economy.

Omitted context: The claim omits the broader economic challenges that Argentina faces, which impact its ability to attract and sustain foreign investment. These include high inflation, which was reported by INDEC to be over 100% annually in 2023, and a complex regulatory environment that can be a deterrent for investors. Additionally, the claim does not address the structural reforms needed to create a more stable and attractive investment climate. While individual

Claim 4

Quiero agradecer también el apoyo del gobierno de los Estados Unidos.

Role: *supporting_evidence* | Domain: *politics*

> View worker prompt

Fact-check analysis

Verdict: UNVERIFIABLE

Analysis: The claim made by Milei about the support of the United States government in Argentina's re-engagement process is difficult to verify with the information available up to 2025. While there have been instances of diplomatic and economic interactions between Argentina and the United States, such as trade agreements, investment discussions, and bilateral meetings, these do not necessarily equate to explicit "support" as described in the claim. The term "support" can be interpreted in various ways, including financial aid, political backing, or strategic partnerships, none of which are clearly documented in the context of Milei's statement.

Furthermore, while the United States has historically been a significant trade partner and investor in Argentina, specific actions or policies by the U.S. government that directly support Argentina's re-engagement process are not well-documented in public records or official statements. Without concrete evidence of such support, the claim remains unsubstantiated.

Omitted context: Milei's statement does not specify the nature or form of the U.S. government's support, leaving it open to interpretation. It also omits any mention of specific agreements, initiatives, or diplomatic efforts that could substantiate the claim. Additionally, the statement does not address the broader geopolitical context, such as the U.S.'s strategic interests in Latin America, which could influence its interactions with Argentina.

Suggested sources: INDEC, BCRA, IMF, Ministry of Economy,

Journalist Side #3 - Analyze Logic

② ½ Formalizer — Logic & Predicate Analysis

Claim 1 — Logic

Argentina se encuentra en un proceso de regreso al mundo.

Formal logic analysis

Formalization

Conclusion: Argentina is re-engaging with the global community. **Conclusion Formula:** `ReEngaging(Argentina, GlobalCommunity)`

Extracted Premises:

- `EffortsToReintegrate(Argentina, GlobalEconomy)`
- `DebtRenegotiation(Argentina, IMF)`
- `Participation(Argentina, InternationalForums)`

Solver Truth Value: Logically Valid

Verdict

- **Logical consistency:** Valid
- **Factual accuracy:** Misleading
- **Final conclusion:** The argument is logically valid but factually misleading because it omits significant economic and political challenges that hinder Argentina's full re-engagement with the global community.

Claim 2 — Logic

Luego de una larga noche de aislacionismo y empobrecimiento, este camino es árduo.

Formal logic analysis

Formalization

Conclusion: The path forward for Argentina is arduous due to a long period of isolationism and impoverishment. **Conclusion Formula:** `ArduousPath(Argentina) ^ (LongPeriod(Isolationism(Argentina)) ^ LongPeriod(Impoverishment(Argentina)))`

Extracted Premises:

- `LongPeriod(Isolationism(Argentina))`
- `LongPeriod(Impoverishment(Argentina))`
- `ArduousPath(Argentina)`

Solver Truth Value: Logically Valid

Verdict

- **Logical consistency:** Valid
- **Factual accuracy:** Misleading
- **Final conclusion:** The argument is logically valid but factually misleading because it oversimplifies Argentina's economic and international engagement history, ignoring nuances such as ongoing international trade and diplomatic efforts.

Claim 3 — Logic

Quisiera agradecer al equipo local de JP Morgan por realizar este encuentro y a todos los empresarios y referentes argentinos que se encuentran aquí presentes por promover las inversiones y las relaciones empresariales en nuestro país.

Formal logic analysis

Formalization

Conclusion: The presence of JP Morgan and Argentine business leaders at the event promotes investments and business relations in Argentina. **Conclusion Formula:** `PromoteInvestmentsAndRelations(JPMorgan, ArgentineBusinessLeaders, Argentina)`

Extracted Premises:

- `Presence(JPMorgan, Event)`
- `Presence(ArgentineBusinessLeaders, Event)`
- `PromoteInvestmentsAndRelations(Event, Argentina)`

Solver Truth Value: Logically Valid

Verdict

- **Logical consistency:** Valid
- **Factual accuracy:** Misleading
- **Final conclusion:** The argument is logically valid but factually misleading because the presence of JP Morgan and Argentine business leaders at an event does not necessarily indicate a broader trend of increased investment or re-engagement with the global economy, given Argentina's ongoing economic challenges.

Claim 4 — Logic

Quiero agradecer también el apoyo del gobierno de los Estados Unidos.

Formal logic analysis

Formalization

Conclusion: Milei is concluding that the U.S. government supports Argentina's re-engagement process.

Conclusion Formula: `Support(US_Gov, Argentina_Reengagement)`

Extracted Premises:

- `Premise1(US_Gov, DiplomaticInteractions)`
- `Premise2(US_Gov, EconomicInteractions)`
- `Premise3(US_Gov, HistoricalTradePartner)`

Solver Truth Value: Indeterminate

Verdict

- **Logical consistency:** Indeterminate
- **Factual accuracy:** Unverifiable
- **Final conclusion:** The argument is logically indeterminate and factually unverifiable because the premises do not clearly lead to the conclusion of explicit support, and there is insufficient evidence to verify the claim.

Journalist Side #4 - Generate Review

Final Report on Milei's Speech Segment

1. Argument Structure

Milei's speech segment follows a structured argument that can be broken down as follows:

- **Premise 1:** Argentina is re-engaging with the global community.
- **Premise 2:** Argentina has experienced a long period of isolationism and impoverishment, making the path forward arduous.
- **Premise 3:** The presence of JP Morgan and Argentine business leaders at the event promotes investments and business relations in Argentina.
- **Premise 4:** The U.S. government supports Argentina's re-engagement process.
- **Conclusion:** Argentina is on a challenging but active path towards re-engagement with the global community, supported by international and domestic actors.

2. Logical Validity

- **Logical Consistency:** Each individual claim is logically valid within its own context, meaning the premises logically support their respective conclusions.
- **Logical Leaps:** The overall argument assumes that the presence of business leaders and the U.S. government's unspecified support directly translate into successful re-engagement, which is not necessarily supported by the premises. The connection between these premises and the conclusion is not fully substantiated, indicating a potential logical leap.

3. Factual Accuracy

- **Claim 1:** Misleading. While there are efforts to re-engage, significant economic and political challenges are omitted.
- **Claim 2:** Misleading. The characterization of isolationism oversimplifies Argentina's international engagements.
- **Claim 3:** Misleading. The presence of business leaders does not necessarily indicate a broader trend of increased investment.
- **Claim 4:** Unverifiable. The claim of U.S. support lacks concrete evidence and is open to interpretation.

4. Fallacies Detected

- **Cherry-Picking:** The argument selectively highlights positive aspects (e.g., presence of JP Morgan) while ignoring broader economic challenges.
- **Appeal to Authority:** Implicit reliance on the presence of JP Morgan and the U.S. government as authoritative support without clear evidence.
- **Overgeneralization:** The claim of re-engagement is generalized from isolated events and interactions.

5. Rhetorical Devices

- **Emotional Language:** Phrases like "long night of isolationism and impoverishment" evoke a sense of struggle and urgency.
- **Framing:** The speech frames Argentina's situation as a journey towards re-engagement, emphasizing progress and support.

6. Overall Verdict

The argument presented by Milei is logically structured but factually misleading. While the premises are individually valid, they do not fully support the conclusion due to omitted context and unverifiable claims. The argument relies on selective evidence and lacks comprehensive substantiation, making it both logically and factually weak. The use of emotional language and framing further complicates the objective assessment of the claims. Overall, the argument is not sound due to its reliance on misleading and unverifiable information.

↓ Download JSON Report

How does
Logos
ACTUALLY
work?

Technical Overview

[1] Statement to verify:

"Milei stated that monopolies never harm society because all monopolies arise from voluntary market exchanges, and voluntary exchanges cannot produce social harm."

0

Record Entire Screen

Thank you!
Any questions?